

## C Summary of the theoretical model

The model is fully described by the following sets of variables:

- Prices:  $\pi_t, W_t/P_t, r_{t,t+1}$
- Interest rates:  $R_t$
- Allocations:  $C_t, Y_t, H_t, \lambda_t$
- Shocks:  $\sigma_{r,t}, \epsilon_{r,t}, \epsilon_{\sigma,t}$

Equations describing the model are given by:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \lambda_t &= 1/(C_t - \alpha C_{t-1}) \\
 \lambda_t &= \beta E_t \lambda_{t+1} \left( \frac{R_t}{\pi_{t+1}} \right) r_{t,t+1} = 1/R_t \\
 \lambda_t \frac{W_t}{P_t} &= H_t^{\eta-1} \\
 Y_t &= H_t \\
 \theta - 1 &= \theta \frac{W_t}{P_t} - \phi \left( \frac{\pi_t}{\pi} - 1 \right) \left( \frac{\pi_t}{\pi} \right) + \beta \phi E_t \left[ \frac{\lambda_{t+1}}{\lambda_t} \left( \frac{\pi_{t+1}}{\pi} - 1 \right) \left( \frac{\pi_{t+1}}{\pi} \right) \left( \frac{Y_{t+1}}{Y_t} \right) \right] \\
 Y_t &= C_t + \frac{\phi}{2} Y_t \left( \frac{\pi_t}{\pi} - 1 \right)^2 \\
 \frac{R_t}{R} &= \left( \frac{R_{t-1}}{R} \right)^{\rho_r} \left( \frac{\pi_t}{\pi} \right)^{\rho_\pi} \left( \frac{Y_t}{Y_{t-1}} \right)^{\rho_y} e^{\sigma_{r,t}} e^{\epsilon_{r,t}} \\
 \sigma_{r,t} &= \rho_\sigma \sigma_{r,t-1} + q_\sigma \epsilon_{\sigma,t} \\
 \epsilon_{r,t} &\sim N(0, 1) \\
 \epsilon_{\sigma,t} &\sim N(0, 1)
 \end{aligned}$$

The deterministic steady state, given parameters set in calibration, is described by:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \pi &= 1.005 \\
 R &= \pi/\beta \\
 r &= 1/R \\
 \frac{W}{P} &= \frac{\theta-1}{\theta(1-\alpha)} \\
 H &= \left( \frac{\theta-1}{\theta(1-\alpha)} \right)^{1/\eta} \\
 Y &= \left( \frac{\theta-1}{\theta(1-\alpha)} \right)^{1/\eta} \\
 C &= \left( \frac{\theta-1}{\theta(1-\alpha)} \right)^{1/\eta} \\
 \lambda &= \left( \frac{\theta(1-\alpha)}{\theta-1} \right)^{1/\eta}
 \end{aligned}$$