

//Effective consumption of Ricardo-like households :

$$c^e \tilde{c}_t^e = c^R \tilde{c}_t^R + v^{gm} g^m \tilde{g}_t^m + v^{gp} g^p \tilde{g}_t^p$$

Marginal utility of Ricardo-like households :

$$\begin{aligned} \left(1 - \frac{\theta}{z}\right) \left(1 - \frac{\beta\theta}{z^\sigma}\right) \left(\tilde{\lambda}_t + \frac{\tilde{\tau}_t^c}{1 + \tau^c}\right) &= -\sigma \left\{ \tilde{c}_t^e - \frac{\theta}{z} (\tilde{c}_{t-1}^e - z_t^z) \right\} + \left(1 - \frac{\theta}{z}\right) z_t^b \\ &+ \frac{\beta\theta}{z^\sigma} \left[\sigma \left\{ E_t \tilde{c}_{t+1}^e + E_t z_{t+1}^z - \frac{\theta}{z} \tilde{c}_t^e \right\} - \left(1 - \frac{\theta}{z}\right) E_t z_{t+1}^b \right] \end{aligned}$$

Euler equations :

$$\tilde{\lambda}_t = E_t \tilde{\lambda}_{t+1} - \sigma E_t z_{t+1}^z + \tilde{R}_t^n - E_t \tilde{\pi}_{t+1}$$

Wage :

$$\begin{aligned} &\tilde{w}_t - \tilde{w}_{t-1} + \tilde{\pi}_t - \lambda_w \tilde{\pi}_{t-1} \\ &= \beta z^{1-\sigma} (E_t \tilde{w}_{t+1} - \tilde{w}_t + E_t \tilde{\pi}_{t+1} - \lambda_w \tilde{\pi}_t + E_t z_{t+1}^z) \\ &+ \frac{1 - \xi_w}{\xi_w} \frac{(1 - \beta \xi_w z^{1-\sigma})}{\lambda^w + \chi(1 + \lambda^w)} (\chi \tilde{l}_t - \tilde{\lambda}_t - \tilde{w}_t + z_t^b) + z_t^w \end{aligned}$$

capital :

$$\tilde{k}_t = \frac{1 - \delta}{z} (\tilde{k}_{t-1} - z_t^z) - \frac{R^k}{z} \tilde{u}_t + \left(1 - \frac{1 - \delta}{z}\right) \tilde{i}_t$$

投資関数 :

$$\frac{1}{z} \{\tilde{i}_t - \tilde{i}_{t-1} + z_t^z + z_t^i\} = \tilde{q}_t + \frac{\beta z^{1-\sigma}}{z} \{E_t \tilde{i}_{t+1} - \tilde{i}_t + E_t z_{t+1}^z + E_t z_{t+1}^i\}$$

investment :

$$\tilde{u}_t = \mu(\tilde{R}_t^k - \tilde{q}_t)$$

Tobin's q:

$$\tilde{q}_t = E_t \tilde{\lambda}_{t+1} - \tilde{\lambda}_t - \sigma E_t z_{t+1}^z + \frac{\beta}{z^\sigma} \{R^k E_t \tilde{R}_{t+1}^k + (1 - \delta) E_t \tilde{q}_{t+1}\}$$

Consumption of Non-Ricardo-like household :

$$\frac{c^{NR}}{y} \{(1 + \tau^c) \tilde{c}_t^{NR} + \tilde{\tau}_t^c\} = \frac{wl}{y} \{(1 - \tau^w)(\tilde{w}_t + \tilde{l}_t) - \tilde{\tau}_t^w\} + \frac{\tau}{y} \tilde{\tau}_t$$

Market Clearing Conditions :

$$\tilde{y}_t = \frac{c}{y} \tilde{c}_t + \frac{i}{y} \tilde{l}_t + \frac{g^m}{y} \tilde{g}_t^m + \frac{g^p}{y} \tilde{g}_t^p + \frac{g^i}{y} \tilde{g}_t^i + \frac{g}{y} z_t^g$$

Marginal Cost :

$$\tilde{m}c_t = (1 - \alpha) \tilde{w}_t + \alpha \tilde{R}_t^k - v(\tilde{k}_{t-1}^g - z_t^z)$$

Cost Minimization :

$$\tilde{u}_t + \tilde{k}_{t-1} - \tilde{l}_t - z_t^z = \tilde{w}_t - \tilde{R}_t^k$$

Production function :

$$\tilde{y}_t = (1 + \phi) \{(1 - \alpha) \tilde{l}_t + \alpha(\tilde{u}_t + \tilde{k}_{t-1} - z_t^z) + v(\tilde{k}_{t-1}^g - z_t^z)\}$$

Price (New Keynesian Phillips Curve) :

$$\tilde{\pi}_t - \gamma^p \tilde{\pi}_{t-1} = \beta z^{1-\sigma} (E_t \tilde{\pi}_{t+1} - \gamma^p \tilde{\pi}_t) + \frac{(1 - \xi^p)(1 - \xi^p \beta z^{1-\sigma})}{\xi^p} \tilde{m}c_t + z_t^p$$

dividends :

$$(\lambda^p - \phi) \tilde{d}_t = \lambda^p \tilde{y}_t - (1 + \phi) \tilde{m}c_t$$

Policy rule (Taylor rule) :

$$\tilde{R}_t^n = \phi_r \tilde{R}_{t-1}^n + (1 - \phi_r) \left\{ \phi_\pi \left(\frac{1}{4} \sum_{j=0}^3 \frac{\pi_{t-j}}{\pi} \right) + \phi_y (\tilde{y}_t - \tilde{y}_t^*) \right\} + z_t^r$$

Potential output :

$$\tilde{y}_t^* = -(1 + \phi)(\alpha + v) z_t^z$$

Government budget constraint :

$$\begin{aligned} b^{tar} \tilde{b}_t &= \frac{b^{tar}}{\beta z^{1-\sigma}} (\tilde{R}_{t-1}^n - \tilde{\pi}_t - z_t^z + \tilde{b}_{t-1}); \frac{g^m}{y} \tilde{g}_t^m \\ &+ \frac{g^p}{y} \tilde{g}_t^p + \frac{g^i}{y} \tilde{g}_t^i + \frac{\tau}{y} \tilde{\tau}_t - \frac{c}{y} (\tilde{\tau}_t^c + \tau^c \tilde{c}_t) \\ &- \frac{wl}{y} \{ \tilde{\tau}_t^w + \tau^w (\tilde{w}_t + \tilde{l}_t) \} - \frac{d}{y} (\tau_t^k + \tau^k \tilde{d}_t) \\ &- \frac{R^k k}{zy} \{ \tilde{\tau}_t^k + \tau^k (\tilde{R}_t^k + \tilde{u}_t + \tilde{k}_{t-1} - z_t^z) \} \end{aligned}$$

btar =b/y

Social Capital accumulation :

$$\tilde{k}_t^g = \frac{1 - \delta^g}{z} (\tilde{k}_{t-1}^g - z_t^z) + \left(1 - \frac{1 - \delta^g}{z}\right) \tilde{g}_t^i$$

Government spending rule :

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{g}_t^m &= \phi^{gm} (\tilde{g}_{t-1}^m - z_t^z) + (1 - \phi^{gm}) \{ \phi_y^{gm} (\tilde{y}_{t-1} - \tilde{y}_{t-1}^*) + \phi_b^{gm} (\tilde{b}_{t-1} - \tilde{y}_{t-1}) \} + z_t^{gm} \\ \tilde{g}_t^p &= \phi^{gp} (\tilde{g}_{t-1}^p - z_t^z) + (1 - \phi^{gp}) \{ \phi_y^{gp} (\tilde{y}_{t-1} - \tilde{y}_{t-1}^*) + \phi_b^{gp} (\tilde{b}_{t-1} - \tilde{y}_{t-1}) \} + z_t^{gp} \\ \tilde{g}_t^i &= \phi^{gi} (\tilde{g}_{t-1}^i - z_t^z) + (1 - \phi^{gi}) \{ \phi_y^{gi} (\tilde{y}_{t-1} - \tilde{y}_{t-1}^*) + \phi_b^{gi} (\tilde{b}_{t-1} - \tilde{y}_{t-1}) \} + z_t^{gi} \\ \tilde{r}_t &= \phi^T (\tilde{r}_{t-1} - z_t^z) + (1 - \phi^T) \{ \phi_y^T (\tilde{y}_{t-1} - \tilde{y}_{t-1}^*) + \phi_b^T (\tilde{b}_{t-1} - \tilde{y}_{t-1}) \} + z_t^T \end{aligned}$$

Tax rule :

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{r}_t^c &= \phi^{tc} \tilde{r}_{t-1}^c - (1 - \phi^{tc}) \{ \phi_y^{tc} (\tilde{y}_{t-1} - \tilde{y}_{t-1}^*) + \phi_b^{tc} (\tilde{b}_{t-1} - \tilde{y}_{t-1}) \} + \epsilon_t^{tc} \\ \tilde{r}_t^{\omega} &= \phi^{t\omega} \tilde{r}_{t-1}^{\omega} - (1 - \phi^{t\omega}) \{ \phi_y^{t\omega} (\tilde{y}_{t-1} - \tilde{y}_{t-1}^*) + \phi_b^{t\omega} (\tilde{b}_{t-1} - \tilde{y}_{t-1}) \} + \epsilon_t^{t\omega} \\ \tilde{r}_t^k &= \phi^{tk} \tilde{r}_{t-1}^k - (1 - \phi^{tk}) \{ \phi_y^{tk} (\tilde{y}_{t-1} - \tilde{y}_{t-1}^*) + \phi_b^{tk} (\tilde{b}_{t-1} - \tilde{y}_{t-1}) \} + \epsilon_t^{tk} \end{aligned}$$

Total consumption :

$$\frac{c}{y} \tilde{c}_t = \frac{(1 - \omega)c^R}{y} \tilde{c}_t^R + \frac{\omega c^{NR}}{y} \tilde{c}_t^{NR}$$

exogenous shock processes :

$$\begin{aligned} z_t^j &= \rho^j z_{t-1}^j + \epsilon_t^j, \\ \epsilon_t^j &\sim N(0, \sigma_j^2), \\ j &\in \{b, \omega, p, z, i, \phi, r, gm, gp, gi, T\} \end{aligned}$$